

A photograph of three white eggs in a nest made of straw and green leaves. The nest is situated on a bed of green foliage, with a single brown, dried leaf resting on top of the straw. The eggs are arranged in a triangular pattern, with one egg at the top and two at the bottom. The lighting is bright, highlighting the texture of the straw and the smooth surface of the eggs.

ESTONIA, LATVIA, LITHUANIA
in Figures
2008

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The reference book provides essential annual statistics on economic and social conditions of contemporary Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. The emphasis has been laid on the year 2007 (in the case of some indicators on 2006), which has been compared with previous years.

Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia has provided data about Latvia. Statistics Lithuania has provided data about Lithuania.

Symbols and general notes

...	data not available
-	magnitude nil
x	confidential data
*	preliminary data

ECU up to 31.12.1998 and euro since 01.01.1999.
Totals may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

National currencies

Estonian Kroon	EEK
Latvian Lats	LVL
Lithuanian Litas	LTL

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Area, 1 January 2007, km²

Country	Total area	Inland waters	Land area	of which, %		
				wooded area	utilized agricultural area	other area
Estonia	45 227 ^a	2 833 ^a	42 394 ^a	53 ^b	18	29
Latvia ^c	64 589	2 339	62 250	47	30	23
Lithuania ^d	65 300 ^d	2 622 ^d	62 678 ^d	34 ^e	43 ^f	23

^a Source: National Land Board.

^b Forest inventory by statistical sampling (FIS) method; 2006.

^c Source: State Land Service.

^d Source: National Land Service.

^e Source: State Forest Survey Service.

^f Source: Crops Area Survey, 2007.

Terrain, rivers, lakes, 1 January 2007

Country	Highest point, m	Longest rivers, km	Largest lakes, km ²
Estonia ^a	Suur Munamägi, 318	Võhandu (through lake Tamula), 162 Pärnu, 144 Põltsamaa, 135	Peipsi, 3 555 (in Estonia 1 529) Võrtsjärv, 271 Narva reservoir, 191 (in Estonia 38)
Latvia	Gaiziņkalns, 312	Daugava, 1 005 (in Latvia 352); Gauja, 452; Venta, 346 (in Latvia 178)	Lubāns, 81 Rāzna, 58 Engure, 41
Lithuania	Juozapine, 294	Nemunas, 937 (in Lithuania 475); Neris, 510 (in Lithuania 235); Venta, 343 (in Lithuania 161)	Drukšiai, 45 Dysnai, 24 Dusia, 23

^a Source: National Land Board.

Mean monthly temperature in capital, 2007, °C

Capital	January	July	Annual
Tallinn (Estonia)	-0.9	16.9	6.9
Riga (Latvia)	0.7	16.3	7.3
Vilnius (Lithuania)	0.6	17.0	7.7

Population, 1 January 2007

Country	Males	Females	Total	Inhabitants per km ²
Estonia	618 245	724 164	1 342 409	30.9
Latvia	1 051 034	1 230 271	2 281 305	35.3
Lithuania	1 576 963	1 807 916	3 384 879	51.8

Vital events, 2007

Country	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase
Estonia ^a	14 877	17 316	-2 439
Latvia	23 273	33 042	-9 769
Lithuania	32 154	45 589	-13 435

^a 2006 data.

Live births per 1,000 females at age specified, 2006

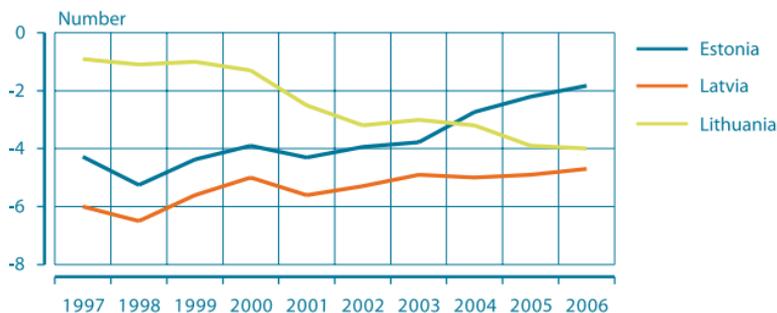
Country	15–24	25–34	35–44
Estonia	45.6	88.4	20.7
Latvia	42.7	74.5	17.8
Lithuania	42.0	75.4	13.2

Births and deaths per 1,000 population

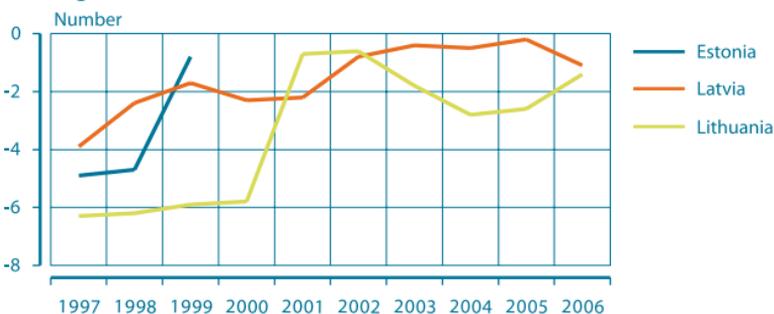
Country	2003	2004	2005	2006
Live births per 1,000 population				
Estonia	9.6	10.4	10.7	11.1
Latvia	9.0	8.8	9.3	9.7
Lithuania	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.2
Deaths per 1,000 population				
Estonia	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.9
Latvia	13.9	13.8	14.2	14.5
Lithuania	11.9	12.0	12.8	13.2
Infant deaths per 1,000 live births				
Estonia	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.4
Latvia	9.4	9.4	7.8	7.6
Lithuania	6.8	7.9	6.9	6.8

Population changes per 1,000 population

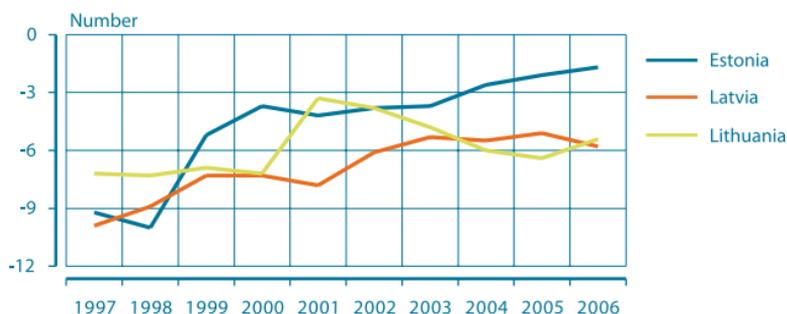
Natural increase

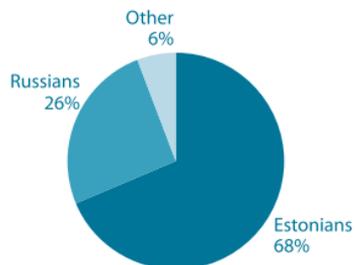
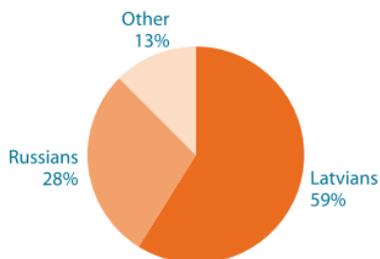
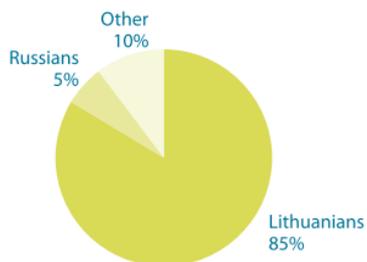


Net migration



Population change



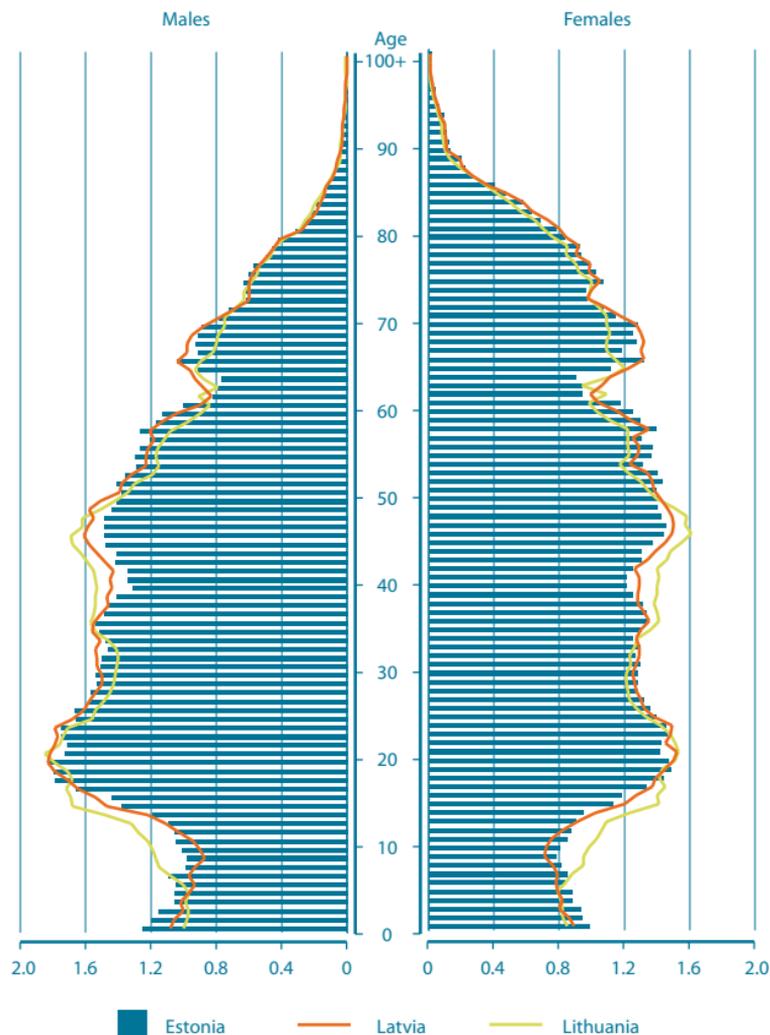
Population by ethnicity, 1 January 2007, %**Estonia^a****Latvia****Lithuania^b**

^a According to the data of the 2000 Population Census.

^b According to the data of the 2001 Population Census.

Population by sex and age, 1 January 2007

(percentage of total population)



Life expectancy at birth, years

Country	2005		2006	
	males	females	males	females
Estonia	67.3	78.1	67.4	78.5
Latvia	65.6	77.4	65.9	76.8
Lithuania	65.4	77.4	65.3	77.1

Population in larger cities, 1 January

Country	City	2006	2007
Estonia	Tallinn	396 193	396 852
	Tartu	101 740	101 965
	Narva	66 936	66 712
Latvia	Riga	727 578	722 485
	Daugavpils	109 482	108 091
	Liepāja	85 915	85 477
Lithuania	Vilnius	553 553	554 409
	Kaunas	360 637	358 111
	Klaipėda	187 316	185 936

Marriages and divorces, 2006

Country	Marriages per 1,000 population	Divorces per 1,000 population	Divorces per 1,000 marriages
Estonia	5.2	2.8	548
Latvia	6.4	3.2	496
Lithuania	6.3	3.3	527

Newly married by sex and age, 2006

Country	Total (number)	Age, %				
		15–24	25–34	35–44	45–59	60+
Estonia						
males	6 954	19.4	47.9	19.5	10.9	2.2
females	6 954	33.7	43.0	14.1	7.9	1.3
Latvia						
males	14 616	21.5	48.8	16.4	9.9	3.4
females	14 616	35.6	42.0	12.7	7.6	2.1
Lithuania						
males	16 278	36.1	56.8	5.9	1.0	0.2
females	16 641	34.1	55.2	8.5	1.9	0.3

Enrolment by age groups, 2007, % of population

Country	7–15	16–18	19–22	23–34
Estonia	98.7	89.1	49.9	13.3
Latvia ^a	97.7	92.0	52.8	12.9
Lithuania ^a	98.1	95.7	59.3	15.4

^a 2006 data, ISCED 1–6.

Female pupils and students, 2007, % of total number of pupils and students

Country	Educational level			
	preprimary	primary	secondary	tertiary
Estonia	...	47.9	51.1	61.7
Latvia	48.2	47.8	49.6	64.4
Lithuania	48.5	48.1	48.7	60.0

Tertiary education institutions, 2007

Country	Universities		Higher schools and colleges	
	public	private	state	private
Estonia	6	5	10	11
Latvia	5	-	32	23
Lithuania	15	7	16	12

Educational level of population aged 15–74, %

Country	Below upper secondary education	Upper secondary education	Tertiary education	Total
Estonia				
2006	22.7	50.0	27.3	100.0
2007	21.9	51.1	27.1	100.0
Latvia ^a				
2006	26.6	56.0	17.3	100.0
2007	26.1	55.6	18.3	100.0
Lithuania				
2006	24.7	54.2	21.1	100.0
2007	23.7	53.4	22.9	100.0

^a Results of the Labour Force Survey.

Pupils/teacher ratio at full-time general education^a

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	13	12	11	12	11
Latvia	13	13	12	12	12
Lithuania	14	13	14	12	11

^a Part-time teacher is considered equivalent to ½ full-time teacher.

The press, 2007

Country	Newspapers, number of titles	Magazines, number of titles	Book production, number of titles
Estonia	148	317	4 310
Latvia	259	412	2 767
Lithuania	328	581	4 567

Public libraries, 2007

Country	Public libraries	Library units, thousands	Users per 1,000 population
Estonia	566	11 360	284
Latvia	866	18 386	238
Lithuania	1 395	28 681	223

Theatres, cinemas, museums, 2007

Country	Professional theatres	Cinemas	Museums
Number			
Estonia	11 ^a	12	218
Latvia	9	14	127
Lithuania	13	46	106
Attendance per 1,000 population			
Estonia	602 ^a	1 214	1 542
Latvia	378	1 038	1 056
Lithuania	212	946	925

^a State and city theatres.

Health care, 2006

Country	Hospital beds per 10,000 population ^a	Physicians per 10,000 population ^a	Dentists per 10,000 population ^a	Out-patient visits per inhabitant	Admissions per 1,000 population
Estonia	56.5	32.7	8.9	6.3	176.2
Latvia	77.1	29.7	6.8	5.4	231.3
Lithuania	80.1	39.9	6.6	6.6	227.6

^a On December 31.

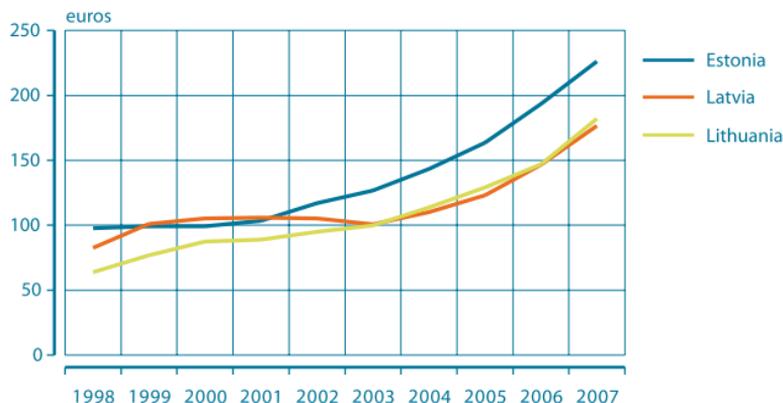
Share of pensioners in the population, 1 January, %

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Estonia ^a	27.5	28.3	28.3	28.1	28.4
Latvia	26.2	25.9	25.7	25.3	25.0
Lithuania ^b	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.1	27.1*

^a Pensioners include pensioners and family members receiving pension benefit in case of survivor's pensions.

^b Data revised according to the ESSPROS methodology.

Average monthly old-age pension at end-year



Crime

Country	Recorded offences per 10,000 population		Clear-up rate for offences		Persons under prosecution for cleared offences	
	total	1st degree (serious) offences	total	1st degree (serious) offences	total per 10,000 population	share of juveniles (under 18), %
Estonia						
2006	360	18.6	55.7	76.5	79.5	11.0
2007	345	18.0	53.4	77.4	87.7	6.9
Latvia						
2006 ^a	272	13.9	...	...	76.6	12.1
2007	244	25.8	...	...	83.2	11.6
Lithuania						
2006 ^b	222	11 ^c	42.7	62.2 ^c	65	14.9
2007 ^b	201	11 ^c	43.0	60.2 ^c	61	15.5

^a The Law on Criminal Process took effect as of October 1, 2005, and, in the framework of it a new registration system of criminal actions was introduced, therefore, the data are not comparable with those of the preceding years.

^b Crimes.

^c Serious and very serious crimes.

Convicts

Country	Persons definitively sentenced for criminal offences		Convicts in penal institutions		
	total per 10,000 population	share of juveniles (under 18), %	total per 10,000 population	share of juveniles (under 18), %	share of convicts with sentence period 10 or more years, %
Estonia					
2006	69.6	10.0	24.3	1.3	12.3
2007	94.8	3.3	19.0	1.2	15.6
Latvia					
2006	43.5	13.5	21.0	2.7	12.5
2007	44.5	11.9	21.1	2.2	12.9
Lithuania					
2006	43.0	8.7	21.0	1.8	14.7 ^a
2007	42.0	8.5	20.0	1.9	15.5 ^a

^a Including lifelong imprisonment.

Equalised yearly disposable income^a by type of household, 2005, euros

Country	Total	Household without children ^b	Household with children
Estonia	4 355	4 334	4 371
Latvia ^c	3 200	3 240	3 166
Lithuania	3 055	3 079	3 040

^a Equalised disposable income is calculated dividing the disposable household income by equalised household size. This equalised income is then applied to each member of the household.

^b 'Child' is defined as any member of the household aged under 16 and inactive person aged 16–24, living with at least one parent. Adult is any person in the household who is not a child.

^c 2006, data source: EU-SILC 2006; children aged 0–17.

Average expenditure per household member in a month^a, 2007

Country	Expenditure, euros	%					
		food	clothing and footwear	dwelling	medical care and health services	transport	other expenditure
Estonia	278.5	24.6	6.7	14.3	3.6	12.5	35.8
Latvia ^b	220.8	28.1	7.7	12.2	3.7	13.1	35.2
Lithuania	216.9	33.1	9.2	12.0	4.8	10.4	30.5

^a Expenditure in cash and kind (incl. own-produced).

^b Data source: Household Budget Survey 2006.

At-risk-of-poverty rate by age group and sex, 2005, %

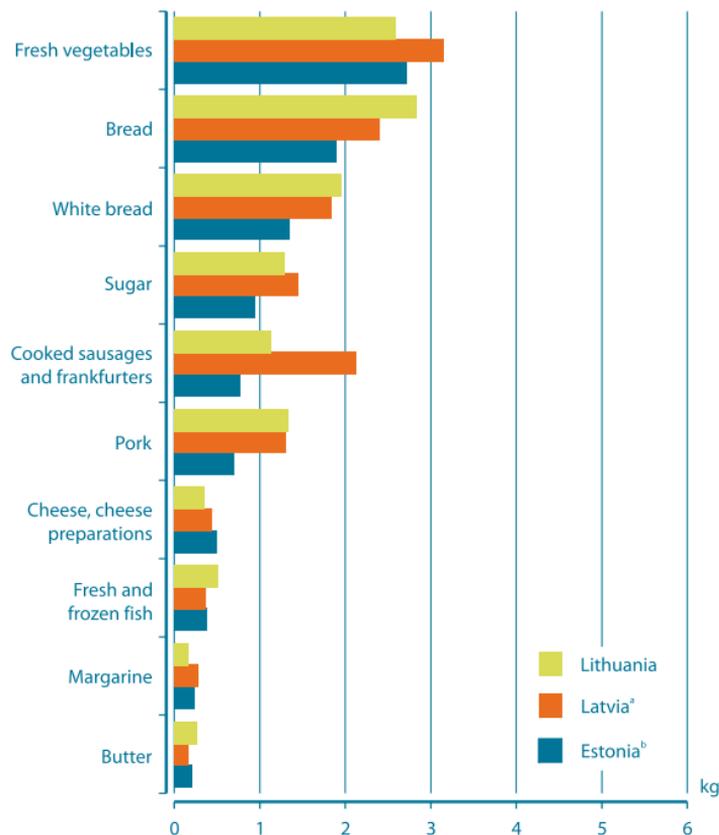
Country	Total	Males	Females	0–15	16–64	65 and older
Estonia	18.3	16.3	20.0	19.8	16.2	25.1
Latvia ^a	23.0	21.0	25.0	26.0 ^b	21.0 ^c	30.0
Lithuania	20.0	19.1	20.8	24.1	18.4	22.0

^a 2006, data source: EU-SILC 2006.

^b Data for persons aged 0–17.

^c Data for persons aged 18–64.

Average quantities of selected solid foodstuffs bought per inhabitant in a month, 2007



^a Data source: Household Budget Survey 2006.

Cheese and cheese preparations: excl. cottage cheese, curd, curd's preparations.

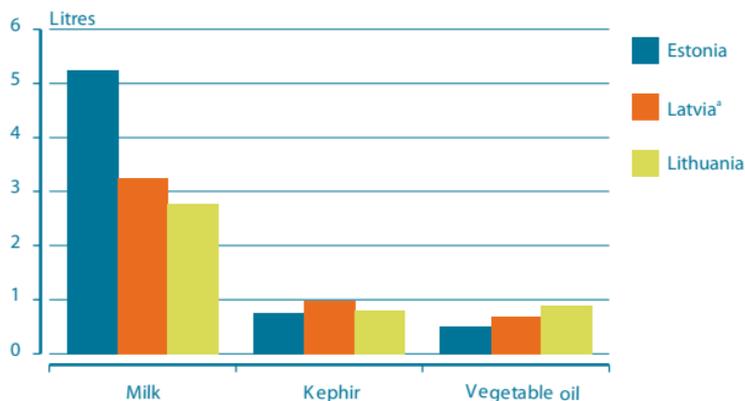
Bread — rye and fine rye bread and other kind of bread.

Cooked sausages and frankfurters: incl. smoked meat.

^b Bread — excl. brown bread.

Cheese and cheese preparations — excl. cottage cheese, curd, curd's preparations.

Average quantities of selected liquid foodstuffs bought per inhabitant in a month, 2007, litres



^aData source: Household Budget Survey 2006.

Milk, kephir (i.e. fermented milk products) and vegetable oil (including olive oil).

Consumer price index, % change over previous year

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.6
Latvia	2.9	6.2	6.7	6.5	10.1
Lithuania	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.7	5.7

Producer price index, % change over previous year

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	0.2	2.9	2.1	4.5	8.3
Latvia	3.2	8.6	7.8	10.3	16.1
Lithuania	-0.5	6.0	11.5	7.4	7.0

Average monthly gross wages and salaries, euros

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006
Estonia	430	466	516	601
Latvia	298	314	350	430
Lithuania	311	333	370	433

Change in average monthly gross wages and salaries in national currency units, (1996 = 100)

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006
Estonia	231.1	250.4	277.4	323.3
Latvia	195.0	213.7	248.9	306.3
Lithuania	173.5	185.9	206.4	241.9

Average monthly gross wages and salaries by main economic activity, 2006, euros

Economic activity	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
Agriculture and hunting	435	308	307
Forestry	582	445	384
Fishing	454	268	364
Mining and quarrying	644	471	576
Manufacturing	565	382	402
Electricity, gas and water supply	664	622	599
Construction	644	401	482
Wholesale and retail trade	582	347	386
Hotels and restaurants	393	268	240
Transport, storage and communication	647	469	425
Financial intermediation	1 081	1 003	904
Real estate, renting and business activities	731	468	476
Public administration and defence	734	611	670
Education	508	420	375
Health and social work	577	423	426
Other community, social and personal service activities	503	368	370

Labour force participation rate (ratio of the labour force to population aged 15–74), %

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	63.0	62.9	62.9	65.5	65.7
Latvia	62.0	62.6	62.6	64.5	66.0
Lithuania	62.3	61.5	61.1	60.5	61.0

Employment rate (ratio of the employed to population aged 15–74), %

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	56.7	56.8	57.9	61.6	62.6
Latvia	55.4	56.1	57.1	60.1	62.0
Lithuania	54.6	54.5	56.0	57.1	58.4

Unemployment rate (ratio of the unemployed to labour force), %

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7
Latvia	10.6	10.4	8.7	6.8	6.0
Lithuania	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3

Unemployment rate by sex and age group, annual average, 2007, %

Country	15–24	25–49	50+
Estonia			
males and females	10.0	4.3	3.2
males	12.1	4.1	5.1
females	7.1	4.5	1.8
Latvia			
males and females	10.9	5.6	4.7
males	11.5	5.9	4.7
females	10.1	5.3	4.6
Lithuania			
males and females	8.2	4.0	3.7
males	7.0	4.1	3.5
females	10.0	3.9	3.9

Share of long-term unemployment^a in unemployment by sex, annual average, %

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia					
males and females	45.9	52.2	53.4	48.2	49.5
males	47.4	54.2	48.2	50.5	52.8
females	44.3	49.7	59.9	45.6	44.7
Latvia					
males and females	43.8	43.5	45.5	37.8	26.6
males	43.9	44.9	48.9	42.0	29.6
females	43.8	42.0	41.7	32.6	23.1
Lithuania					
males and females	50.2	53.3	54.9	44.3	32.2
males	49.1	52.2	53.9	43.5	33.6
females	51.4	54.3	55.9	45.1	30.9

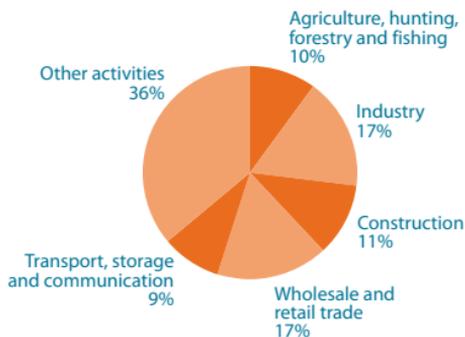
^a Duration of unemployment 12 months and over.

Employed persons by economic activity, 2007, %

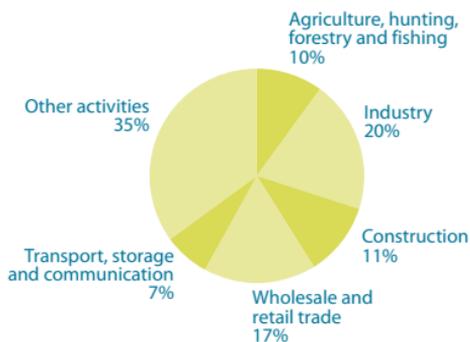
Estonia



Latvia



Lithuania



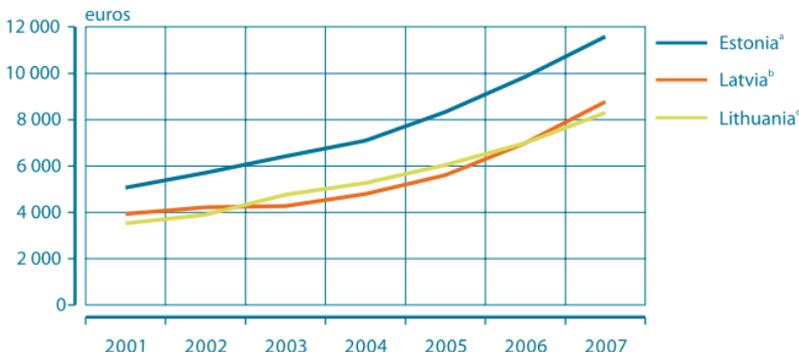
Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant prices, % change over previous year

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2	7.1
Latvia	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.3
Lithuania	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.8

Share of exports and imports of goods and services in GDP at current prices, %

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia					
exports	69.4	74.2	79.0	79.4	72.8
imports	76.9	82.2	85.3	90.7	81.7
Latvia					
exports	42.1	44.0	47.8	44.9	44.4
imports	54.6	59.6	62.2	66.3	64.7
Lithuania					
exports	51.3	52.1	58.1	59.7	55.4
imports	57.1	59.2	65.4	70.1	67.4

Gross domestic product per capita at current prices, euros



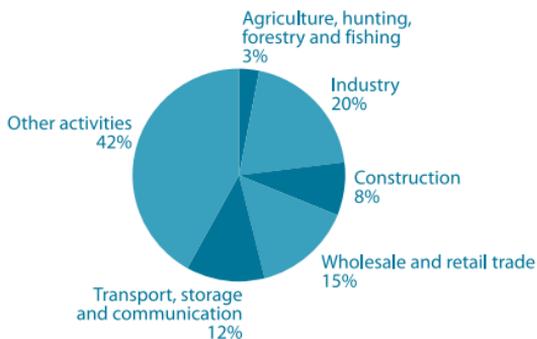
^a Estimate of the mean annual population for 2007 is based on the population number as of 1 January 2007 and preliminary estimate of the population number as of 1 January 2008.

^b Data for 2000–2006 have been revised due to the introduction of requirements of Regulation No. 1889/2002 of the European Commission of financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).

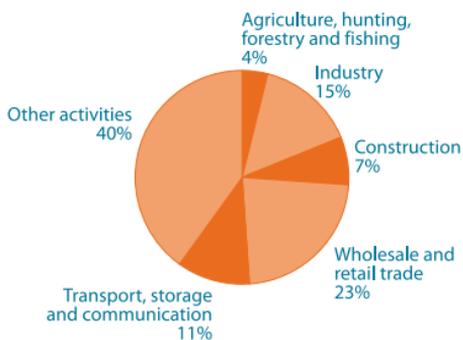
^c Preliminary data for 2006 and 2007.

Value added by economic activity at current prices, 2007, %

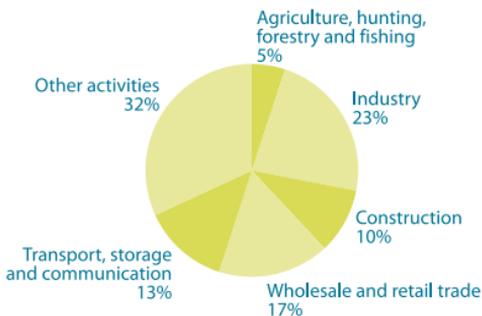
Estonia



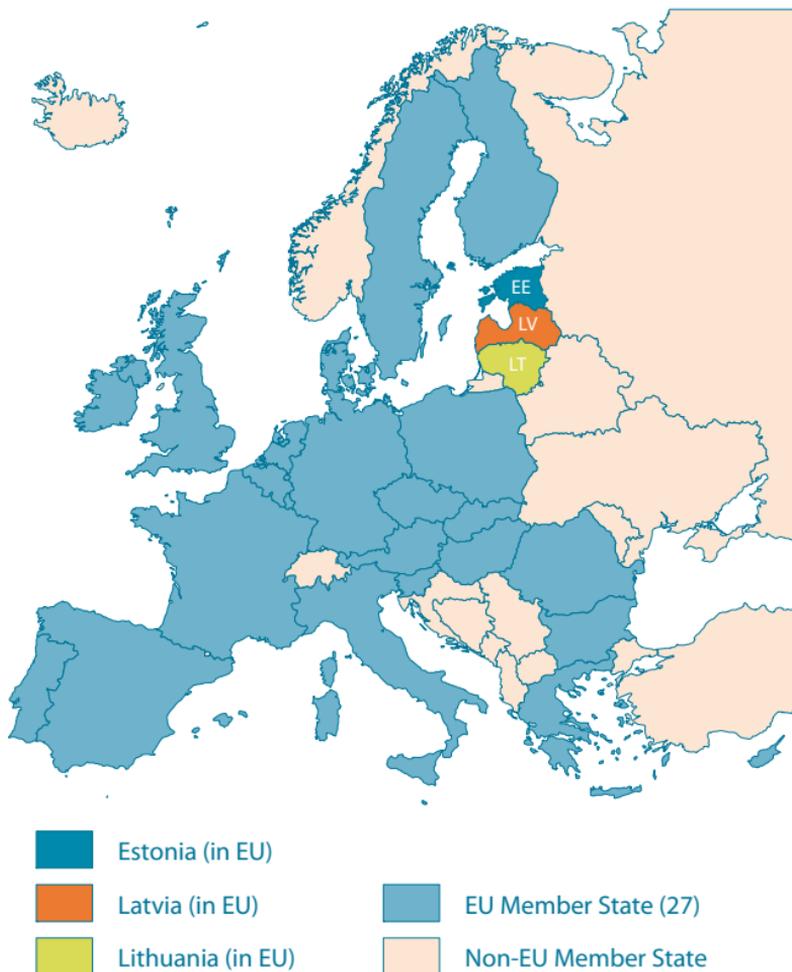
Latvia



Lithuania



Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania in EU



Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania with capital cities



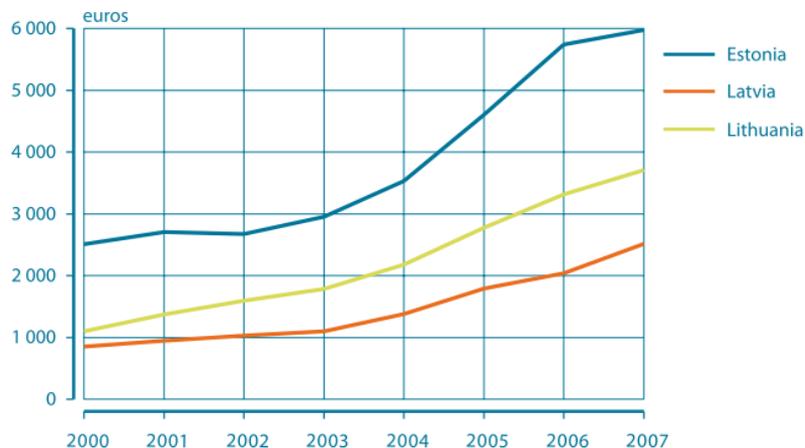
Exports, imports and balance of trade, 2007, million euros

Country	Exports	Imports	Balance of trade
Estonia	8 023	11 321	-3 298
Latvia	5 746	11 021	-5 275
Lithuania*	12 522	17 663	-5 142

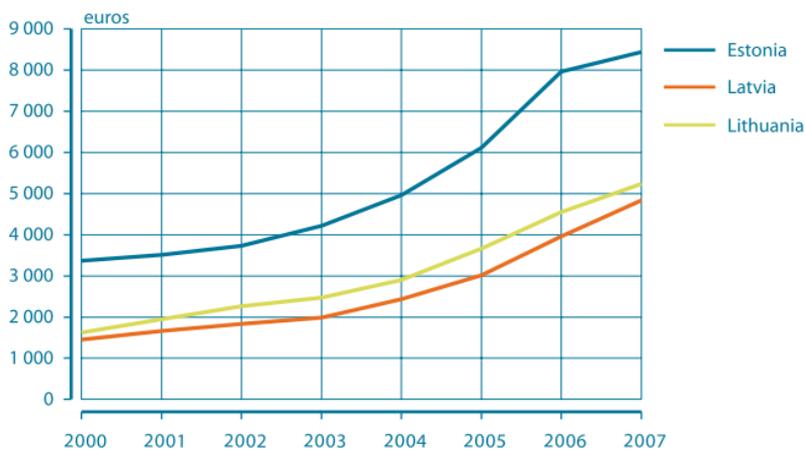
Exports and imports by commodity chapters, 2007, %

Commodity chapters	Estonia		Latvia		Lithuania*	
	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
Agricultural products and food preparations	8.8	9.3	14.4	11.2	17.0	10.0
Mineral fuels	12.5	14.0	4.1	11.7	13.8	17.3
Chemical products	4.5	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.0	9.7
Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3.2	5.0	3.0	4.9	7.9	5.2
Wood and articles thereof	10.1	3.8	22.5	3.3	4.6	2.2
Paper and articles thereof	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.0
Textile products	5.0	5.2	6.7	4.3	7.7	5.4
Metals and articles thereof	10.1	10.3	14.7	9.7	5.2	7.8
Machinery and appliances	20.9	21.5	10.7	20.5	12.9	17.5
Transport equipment	8.5	13.8	7.0	14.6	10.5	16.4
Furniture and other manufactured goods	7.9	2.5	3.9	3.3	6.8	2.0
Other goods	5.5	5.9	3.8	6.0	4.0	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Exports per inhabitant



Imports per inhabitant



Main trading partners and the share of EU in foreign trade, %

Country	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Estonia's exports to	100.0	100.0	100.0
Finland	26.4	18.2	17.9
Sweden	13.1	12.2	13.2
Latvia	9.1	9.1	11.4
EU-27	78.1	65.6	70.2
Estonia's imports from	100.0	100.0	100.0
Finland	19.7	18.3	15.9
Germany	14.0	12.4	12.8
Russian Federation	9.2	13.0	10.2
EU-27	76.3	74.4	78.5
Latvia's exports to	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lithuania	11.0	14.7	15.6
Estonia	10.8	12.7	14.4
Germany	10.2	10.1	8.8
EU-27	76.5	75.1	76.2
Latvia's imports from	100	100	100
Germany	14.0	15.5	15.1
Lithuania	13.7	13.0	13.9
Russian Federation	8.5	7.8	8.4
EU-27	75.3	76.8	77.8
Lithuania's exports to	100.0	100.0	100.0*
Germany	9.4	8.6	10.5
Latvia	10.3	11.1	12.8
Russian Federation	10.4	12.7	15.0
EU-27	65.7	63.6	64.8
Lithuania's imports from	100.0	100.0	100.0*
Russian Federation	27.8	24.4	18.2
Germany	15.2	14.9	14.9
Poland	8.3	9.5	10.6
EU-27	59.5	62.8	68.1

^a Since 1 January 2007 EU includes 27 countries (Bulgaria and Romania became members of the EU).

Burden of taxation (ratio of state and local taxes in GDP), %

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	30.4	30.3	30.2	30.8	32.2
Latvia ^a	27.9	27.2	28.1	29.3	31.1 ^b
Lithuania	28.2	28.6	29.2	30.0	30.7

^a The Treasury data.

^b Operational data (will be adjusted in July–August).

Interest rates for outstanding amounts of loans to non-financial corporations and households in national currency, end of period, %

		Total	With maturity		
			Up to 1 year	1–5 years	Over 5 years
Estonia	2005	6.37	5.90	9.84	4.65
	2006	7.02	6.43	9.77	5.43
	2007	8.69	8.21	11.07	7.18
Latvia ^a	2005	6.61	7.63	8.50	5.17
	2006	8.11	10.17	9.98	6.36
	2007	13.01	13.91	13.83	9.81
Lithuania	2005	5.34	4.89	6.41	4.38
	2006	5.77	5.58	6.59	5.11
	2007	7.68	7.71	8.18	7.24

^a The Bank of Latvia data.

Interest rates for outstanding amounts of deposits from non-financial corporations and households in national currency, end of period, %

		Overnight deposits	Redeemable at notice up to 3 months	With agreed maturity	
Estonia	2005	1.98		X	2.30
	2006	3.09		X	3.17
	2007	5.13		X	4.83
Latvia	2005	0.74		2.47	4.19
	2006	0.60		3.08	4.49
	2007 ^a	1.28		5.89	6.78
Lithuania	2005	0.30		1.97	2.62
	2006	0.35		2.18	2.97
	2007	0.41		4.20	4.67

^a The Bank of Latvia data.

Current account balance as a percentage of GDP^a, %

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia	(11.6)	(12.3)	(10.0)	(15.5)	(17.4)
Latvia ^b	(8.2)	(12.8)	(12.5)	(22.3)	(22.8)
Lithuania	(6.8)	(7.7)	(7.2)	(10.8)	(13.7)

^a The figures shown in the brackets refer to the current account deficit.

^b The Bank of Latvia data.

External debt at end-year

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
In million euros					
Estonia ^a	248.1	257.6	306.8	301.2	220.5
Latvia ^{b,c}	622.6	785.2	769.3	825.7	902.5
Lithuania ^c	2 112.7	2 162.5	2 312.2	2 952.8	3 243.7
As percent of GDP					
Estonia	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.4
Latvia ^b	6.6	7.4	6.0	5.2	4.5
Lithuania	12.8	11.7	11.2	12.4	11.6

^a General government foreign loans.

^b The Treasury data.

^c Central government foreign debt.

Foreign direct investment stock by kind of activity at end-year as percentage of GDP

Country	Industry	Transport, storage, communication	Financial inter-mediation	Other activities	Total	As percent of GDP
Estonia						
2006	18	7	28	47	100	73
2007	14	4	31	51	100	73
Latvia ^a						
2006	19	9	24	48	100	36
2007	14	8	28	50	100	36
Lithuania						
2006	59	11	16	14	100	35
2007	46	13	17	24	100	36

^a The Bank of Latvia data.

Land stock at end-2007, thousand ha

Country	Land stock total	%			
		agricultural area	forest land	under inland waters	other land
Estonia*					
Land stock	4 523	20.2 ^a	50.1 ^b	6.3	23.4
Latvia					
Land stock	6 459	28.5	45.3	3.6	22.6
Lithuania*					
Land stock	6 530	53.1	32.5	4.0	10.4

^a Including the area maintained in good agricultural environmental condition.

^b Area of forest and other wooded land, thousand ha.
Forest inventory by statistical sampling (FIS) method, 2005.

Agricultural production^a, 2007

Country	Cereals and legumes	Potatoes	Vegetables	Meat ^b	Milk	Eggs
Estonia *						
production	868	174	52	105	690	183
per inhabitant	647	130	39	78	514	136
Latvia						
production	1 538	642	156	84.4	841.6	630.4
per inhabitant	676	282	68	37	370	277
Lithuania						
production	3 073	576	247 ^c	248*	2 004*	920*
per inhabitant	911	171	73 ^c	73*	594*	273*

^a Production — thousand tons (eggs — number in millions); per inhabitant — kilograms (eggs — pieces).

^b Meat — slaughter weight.

^c Open-field vegetables.

Field crops, 2007

Country	Rye	Wheat	Barley	Open-field vegetables	Potatoes	Annual and perennial hay
Sown area, thousand ha						
Estonia ^{a,b*}	16.7	97.7	139.8	2.5	10.3	189.5
Latvia	57.5	224.6	145.3	11.0	40.3	520.9
Lithuania ^a	69.8	354.6	381.4	14.8	52.8	381.1
Average yield, kg per ha						
Estonia ^{a,b*}	3 623	3 296	2 667	21 360	16 871	..
Latvia ^b	3 145	3 596	2 411	12 878	15 941	2 168
Lithuania ^a	2 370	3 920	2 660	16 590	10 910	2 880

^a Including farms which have less than one hectare of agricultural land.

^b Annual and perennial grass under 5 years old.

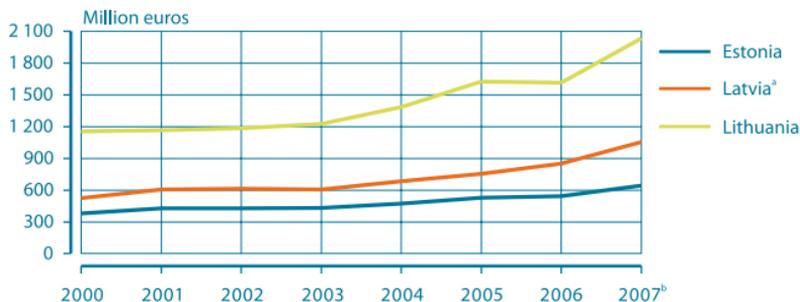
Number of livestock and poultry, at end-2007, thousands

Country	Cows	Pigs	Sheep and goats	Poultry
Estonia*	113	375	78	1 447
Latvia	196	414	67	4 757
Lithuania	405	923	63	9 875

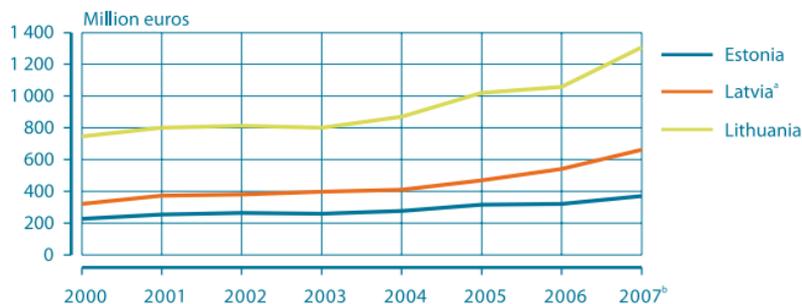
Livestock and poultry productivity, 2007

Country	Average milk yield per cow, kg	Average wool yield per sheep, kg	Average egg yield per hen (in agricultural enterprises)
Estonia*	6 368	...	254
Latvia	4 636	1.6	267
Lithuania*	4 800	2.2	267

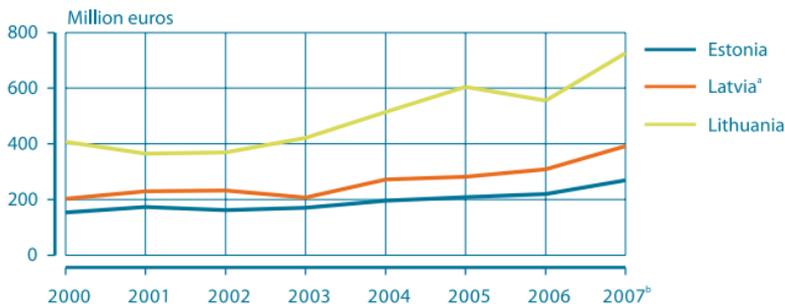
Output of the agricultural 'industry'



Total intermediate consumption



Gross value added



^a The Institute of Agrarian Economics of Latvia data for 2007.

^b Estimated value.

Industrial production per employee at constant prices, % change over previous year

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007*
Estonia	11.8	10.2	11.8	10.0	8.6
energy production	18.4	15.2	17.7	0.4	23.2
mining and quarrying	6.8	-6.6	16.8	15.9	16.7
manufacturing	11.4	10.9	11.7	10.5	6.8
Latvia	5.1	8.7	4.8	3.7	2.1
energy production	...	...	4.7	11.6	12.6
mining and quarrying	...	...	15.4	8.2	9.3
manufacturing	...	...	5.5	3.0	0.1
Lithuania ^a	14.6	14.1	4.5	7.4	2.3
energy production	32.4	1.1	11.4	-2.1	5.4
mining and quarrying	-8.0	8.9	22.2	-24.6	-18.4
manufacturing	12.4	16.1	4.0	9.4	2.5

^a Chain-linked volume.

Industrial production at constant prices, % change over previous year

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007*
Estonia	10.9	10.5	11.0	9.9	6.7
energy production	14.2	2.1	-1.0	-3.7	16.0
mining and quarrying	5.1	-8.8	11.3	9.0	10.8
manufacturing	10.8	12.1	11.8	10.9	5.1
Latvia	6.5	6.0	5.6	4.8	0.5
energy production	2.8	5.0	2.3	4.6	4.2
mining and quarrying	5.3	11.0	25.6	9.3	13.7
manufacturing	7.9	6.2	6.5	4.8	-1.0
Lithuania ^a	16.1	10.8	7.1	7.3	4.0
energy production	29.6	7.2	0.0	0.0	2.3
mining and quarrying	8.4	-7.6	-7.9	-1.1	1.1
manufacturing	14.0	11.9	8.6	8.7	4.3

^a Changes in industrial sales.

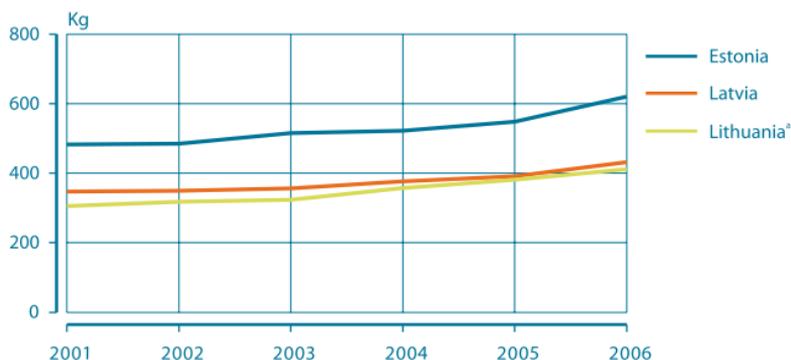
Production and use of energy per population, megawatt-hours (MWh)

Country	Electricity				Heat	
	production	imports	consumption	exports	production	consumption
Estonia						
2006	7.24	0.19	5.14	0.75	7.69	6.87
2007*	9.05	0.30	5.39	2.15	7.00	6.36
Latvia						
2005	2.13	1.24	2.48	0.31	3.75	3.01
2006	2.13	1.22	2.67	0.14	3.64	2.95
Lithuania						
2005	4.33	0.31	3.10	1.18	4.06	3.45
2006	3.68	0.50	3.23	0.63	4.28	3.69

Final energy consumption, 2006, %

Country	Solid fuels	Liquid fuels	Gaseous fuels	Electricity	Heat	Total
Estonia	15	33	4	20	28	100
Latvia	26	36	13	12	13	100
Lithuania	17	29	19	15	20	100

Consumption of motor fuels per inhabitant



^a Includes motor gasoline, transport diesel, liquefied petroleum gases.

Dwellings^a, 1 January

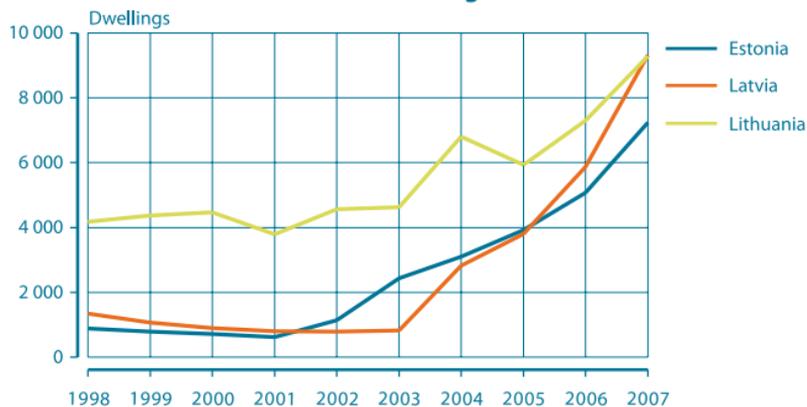
Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Dwellings per 1,000 inhabitants					
Estonia ^b	460	463	467	471	476
Latvia	410	417	428	435	446
Lithuania	374	375	380	382	384
Average floor area per inhabitant, m ²					
Estonia	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.9
Latvia	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.8	25.7
Lithuania	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.1

^a Dwelling — one-family house, section of a two-family and terraced house or flat.

^b The data have been recalculated based on 2000 Population and Housing Census and yearly changes. The recalculations are preliminary.

Owners of dwellings, 2006, %

Country	Private owner	State	Municipality	Total
Estonia	95.2	1.0	3.8	100.0
Latvia	88.1	0.1	11.8	100.0
Lithuania	97.9	0.1	2.0	100.0

Construction of new residential buildings

Carriage of passengers, millions

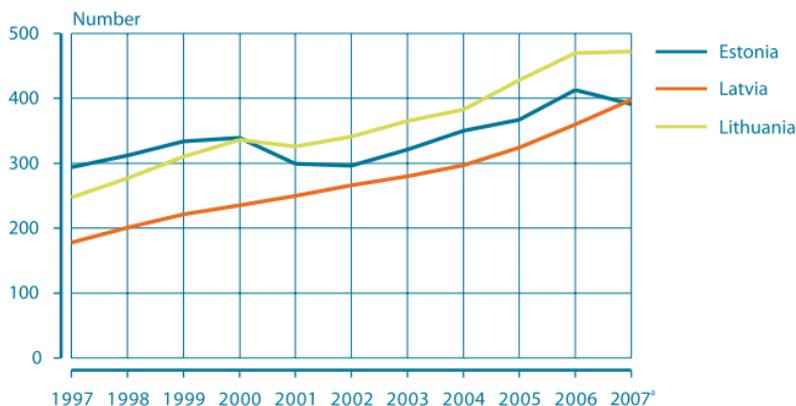
Country	Road transport	Electric transport	Railway transport	Sea transport	Inland water transport	Air transport	Passenger kilometres, millions
Estonia							
2006	141.6	60.0	5.3	5.9	0.0	1.46	5 138
2007	139.6	60.4	5.4	6.3	0.0	1.14	5 013
Latvia							
2006	209.4	185.0	27.4	-	-	1.61	7 208
2007	195.0	183.6	27.4	-	-	2.13	7 660
Lithuania							
2006	232.0 ^a	133.5	6.2	0.20	2.2	0.73	4 193
2007	246.7 ^a	145.4	5.2	0.22	2.3	0.76	4 607

^a Bus park.

Carriage of goods, million tonnes

Country	Road transport	Railway transport	Sea transport	Inland water transport	Air transport, thousand tonnes	Freight turnover, million tonne-km
Estonia						
2006	30.3	61.3	1.0	-	4.7	20 576
2007	38.5	68.5	1.2	-	4.0	20 347
Latvia						
2006	54.2	48.7	-	-	14.0	27 804
2007	59.9	52.2	-	-	10.9	31 472
Lithuania						
2006	56.0	50.2	6.0	0.9	5.6	31 036
2007	62.2*	53.5	5.8	1.0	6.4	34 658

Passenger cars per 1,000 population



^a Data as of 31 December 2007.

Length of transport routes, km

Country	Public roads	of which with pavement	Railways (operating lines)	of which electrified	Navigable inland waterways	Airlines (excl. coinciding sections)
Estonia						
2006	16 479	9 368	968	131	320	6 278
2007	16 465	9 680	816	131	320	6 278
Latvia						
2006	20 167	20 167	2 269 ^a	257 ^a	-	...
2007	20 180	20 180	2 265 ^a	257 ^a	-	...
Lithuania						
2006	21 325	21 325	1 771	122	441	25 590
2007	21 320	21 320	1 766	122	441	23 371

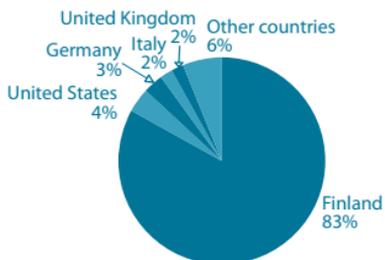
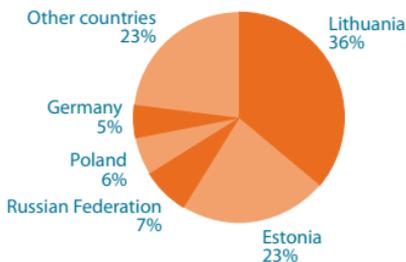
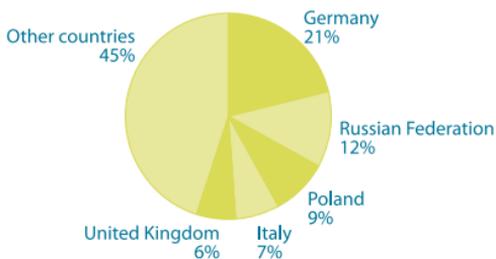
^a State railway lines.

Road traffic accidents per 100,000 population

Country	Traffic accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
Estonia			
2006	193	15	261
2007	183	15	244
Latvia			
2006	188	18	236
2007	210	18	267
Lithuania			
2006	200	22	250
2007	196	22	244

Telephone services

Country	Main telephone lines, thousands	private telephone lines	per 1000 population	Mobile phone subscribers, thousands	per 1000 population
Estonia					
2006	472	329	245	1 579	1 177
2007	490	331	247	1 611	1 202
Latvia					
2006	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x
Lithuania					
2006	792	609	234	4 718	1 394
2007	799	614	237	4 921	1 462

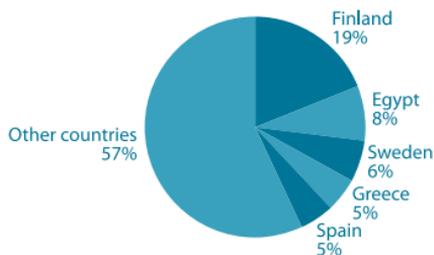
International tourism, 2007
Incoming visitors
Estonia^a

Latvia^b

Lithuania^c

^a Visitors served by Estonian travel agencies and tour operators.

^b Number of persons crossing Latvia's border.

^c Preliminary data from tourist firms.

International tourism, 2007 Outgoing visitors

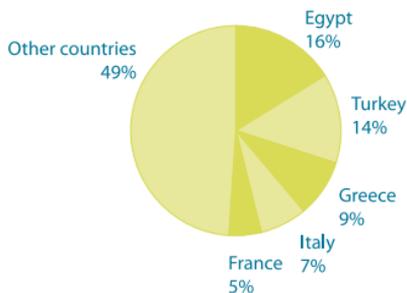
Estonia^a



Latvia^b



Lithuania^c



^a Visitors served by Estonian travel agencies and tour operators.

^b Number of persons crossing Latvia's border.

^c Preliminary data from tourist firms.

Capacity of accommodation establishments

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006
Estonia				
establishments	543	609	784	951
beds	27 487	32 899	38 088	40 850
beds of accommodation establishments per 10,000 inhabitants	203	244	283	304
Latvia				
establishments	326	343	418	393
beds	18 970	21 246	24 045	24 489
beds of accommodation establishments per 10,000 inhabitants	82	92	104	106
Lithuania^a				
establishments	574	637	663	655
beds	42 411	45 884	43 658	44 508
beds of accommodation establishments per 10,000 inhabitants	123	134	128	131

Tourists in accommodation establishments

	2003	2004	2005	2006
Estonia				
Tourists, thousands	1 562	1 922	2 073	2 259
residents of Estonia, %	29	29	30	37
tourists from Latvia, %	2	2	2	3
tourists from Lithuania, %	1	1	1	1
tourists from other countries, %	68	68	67	59
Latvia				
Tourists, thousands	759	901	1 155	1 330
residents of Latvia, %	46	39	37	39
tourists from Estonia, %	5	6	6	6
tourists from Lithuania, %	4	5	5	6
tourists from other countries, %	45	50	52	49
Lithuania^a				
Tourists, thousands	848	1 119	1 326	1 526
residents of Lithuania, %	48	47	49	50
tourists from Estonia, %	2	2	2	2
tourists from Latvia, %	3	3	3	4
tourists from other countries, %	47	48	46	44

^a Includes sanatoria.

Retail sales indices of goods at constant prices (2000 = 100)

Country	Food	Manufactured goods	Total
Estonia^a			
2005	182.0	184.0	182.0
2006	182.0	217.0	202.0
Latvia^b			
2005	193.4	168.3	178.3
2006	214.8	213.8	214.1
Lithuania^b			
2005	132.1	184.4	153.1
2006	140.7	198.5	163.9

^a Source: Annual statistics.

^b Source: Short-term statistics.

Sales indices of catering services at constant prices (2000 = 100)

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006
Estonia^a	123.0	134.0	157.0	178.0
Latvia^b	129.9	134.7	185.9	211.0
Lithuania^b	140.4	160.0	199.6	207.9

^a Source: Annual statistics.

^b Source: Short-term statistics.

Net turnover of services^a, 2007

Country	Total, million euros	% renting services			
		computer and related services	business services	personal service activities	
Estonia^b	1 572.0	11.8	13.5	70.9	3.8
Latvia^c	1 933.3	9.2	15.6	70.9	4.3
Lithuania[*]	2 118.0	10.2	16.8	68.1	4.9

^a Based on NACE classification.

^b 2006 data.

^c Source: Short-term statistics.

Protected areas, 2007

Country	National parks		Nature reserves		Other ^a	
	number	territory, 1,000 ha	number	territory, 1,000 ha	number	territory, 1,000 ha
Estonia ^b	5	196.8	129	257.9	3 255	1 061.2
Latvia	4	206.1	4	24.4	680	1 027.6
Lithuania ^c	5	156.9	6	18.8	1 151	822.3

^a Estonia: protected landscapes, protected areas with unrevised protection rules, nature parks, protected forest stands, limited-conservation areas, species' protection sites, natural objects protected at the municipal level, protected nature monuments.

Latvia: nature parks, restricted areas, landscape reserves and biosphere reserves and nature relics.

Lithuania: regional parks, state reserves and municipal reserves, biosphere reserves, biosphere polygons, recuperation plots, natural landmarks.

^b Data as of 31 December 2007; the total area also covers protected areas under the water bodies.

^c 1 January 2007.

Forest resources and felling

Country	Growing stock per hectare, m ³ solid volume	Area covered with forest, % of the area of terrestrial land	Felling inten- sity, m ³ solid volume per hectare	Share of felling in total grow- ing stock, %
Estonia ^a				
2005	213.0	48.6	3.0	1.4
2006	213.0	48.4	...	...
Latvia				
2006	203.8	46.2	3.3	1.7
2007	202.6	45.8	3.4	1.8
Lithuania ^b				
2006	199.0	33.8	3.5	1.7
2007	199.0	34.1	3.3	1.7

^a Source: Forest Inventory by statistical sampling method 2005.

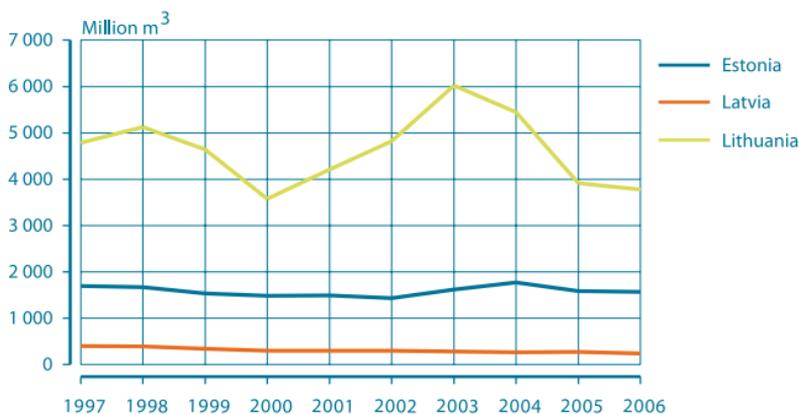
^b 1 January.

Waste generation and air pollution, 1,000 tons

Country	Waste generation	Air pollution from stationary sources	of which solid particles	gaseous and volatile compounds
Estonia				
2005	18 496	141	18	123
2006	20 012	125	12	113
Latvia^a				
2005	1 231	40	5	35
2006	1 421	43	6	37
Lithuania				
2005	7 054	88	5	84
2006	5 741	84	4	80

^a Approximate assessment of the total amount of municipal waste generated as all population is not involved in waste collection system; hence there are no data on waste amount generated by this part of population.

Water extraction



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