

# Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Estonia

Estonia, with an area of 45,000 km², is a small country by world standards, but larger than Slovenia, the Netherlands, Denmark or Switzerland. Estonia's more than 1,500 islands account for 10% of the country's area, and the more than 1,400 lakes make up 5%. Forests blanket one-half of Estonia's territory. Estonia shares a land border with Russia and Latvia and, in addition, a sea border with Finland and Sweden. About 1.3 million people inhabit the country, which is low-lying but rich in natural landscapes. Almost one-third of the population lives in Tallinn, the capital city. In ten years, Estonia has experienced enormous developments in several spheres: for example, today Estonia is viewed as one of Europe's leaders in use of e-services. Estonia is a full member of the European Union and the NATO from the spring of 2004.

security of the state, protecting the public order, guarding the state borders and enforcing the border regime, organising crisis management, supervising the rescue services and ensuring readiness for emergencies. The Ministry's area of responsibility also includes dealing with citizenship and migration issues, issues related to churches and congregations, data protection and population affairs, planning and co-ordination of local government, regional administration and regional development policies, and co-ordination of spatial planning activities.

The Ministry of the Interior is responsible for ensuring the internal

The Ministry has two Ministers who are responsible for the aforementioned areas of activity - the Minister of the Interior and the Minister for Regional Affairs.



# **Ensuring Internal Security**and Public Order

- develops and organises the implementation of the national internal security policy and crisis management policy
- co-ordinates the activities of the Boards in its area of government in ensuring internal security and protecting public order

# Guarding and Protecting The State Border, Enforcing The Border Regime

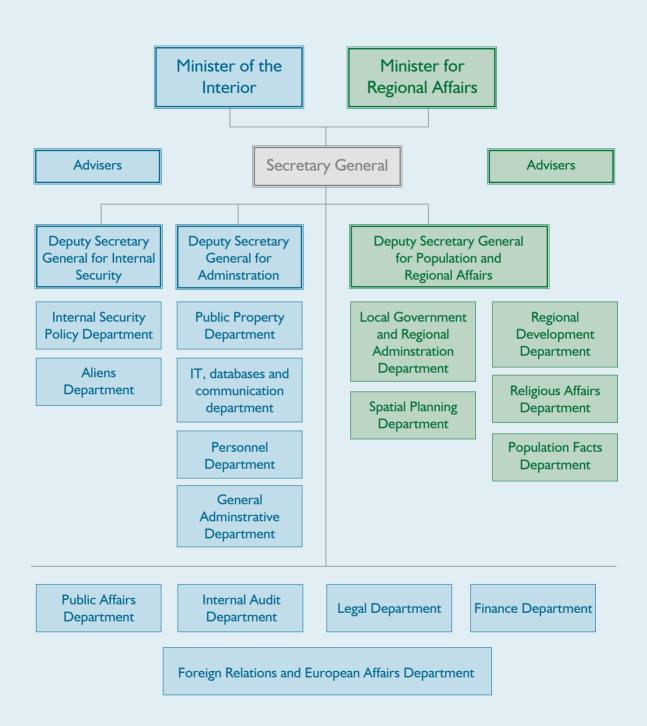
- develops the policy for guarding the state border
- directs and co-ordinates law enforcement on the state borders
- organises search and rescue activities at sea and on inland transboundary bodies of water
- directs and co-ordinates budgetary issues as well as procurement of assets related to the state border
- co-ordinates co-operation with other ministries in issues related to the state security
- directs and co-ordinates the service and training of the border guards and ensures their readiness for action





# Crisis Management, Emergency Preparedness and Rescue Services

- co-ordinates national emergency preparedness, including supervision of the rescue, fire and police services and development of radio communication systems for all emergency services
- co-ordinates crisis management planning across the governmental sector. There are four areas involved: risk analysis; crisis management plans; state emergency stockpiles; and organising crisis management preparedness exercises



Police Board Rescue Board

Security Police Board Board of Border Guard

15 County Governments

Citizenship and Migraton Board Public Service Academy

Data Protection Inspectorate

# Co-ordination of Citizenship and Migration Issues

- directs and co-ordinates implementation of the national citizenship and migration policy and policy concerning the foreign nationals
- directs and co-ordinates prevention and combating of illegal immigration
- directs and co-ordinates in cooperation with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs implementation of the national visa policy
- directs and co-ordinates implementation of the national asylum policy
- directs and co-ordinates issuing of personal identification documents to Estonian citizens and foreigners





# Planning and Co-ordination of Local Government, Regional Administration and Regional Development Policies

## The Ministry:

- analyses, plans and co-ordinates the country's local government, regional administration and regional development policies
- participates in the formation of the income and expenditure base of local government budgets and in the elaboration of the equalization system of local authorities
- organises the general county government issues related to regional development
- analyses and organises the administrative division of the state territory
- analyses, plans and co-ordinates the active community development and the co-operation between the state and civil society associations

- analyses the regional influence of branch policies, and advises other ministries on this subject
- implements the structural assistance measures for local socio-economic development
- prepares and implements the EU territorial co-operation (INTERREG and PHARE cross-border cooperation) programmes in Estonia, and carries out general supervision and monitoring of the programmes
- carries out general supervision of the regional gambling tax investment programme benefiting children, young people, families, senior citizens and disabled people, and render service to the committee for granting assistance funded by the gambling tax

## Co-ordination of Spatial Planning activities

- organises spatial planning on the national level and carries out planning supervision
- supports spatial planning activities at the local and regional level through counselling and development of planning methods

# Co-ordination of Population Affairs

- directs, organises and coordinates activities related to the documentation of population events
- performs the tasks of the chief processor of the population register
- preserves, updates and accesses the Estonian family archives
- organises co-operation related to population affairs at the national and international level





# Co-ordination of Issues Related to Churches and Congregations

- promotes social, economic, educational, legal and cultural co-operation of the state and local governments with churches, congregations, associations of congregations and their subordinate institutions
- assists, where necessary and possible, churches, congregations, associations of congregations and their subordinate institutions in their arrangements
- keeps the register of Estonian churches, congregations and associations of congregations
- deals with issues related to church property on the basis of appropriate agreements
- analyses and summarises problems related to religious life in Estonia

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